$8^{\text {th }}$ February, 2024

| The Listing Department, | The Manager | The Manager, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| The Calcutta Stock Exchange Ltd. | The Department of | The Listing Department, |
| 7, Lyons Range, | Corporate Services, | National Stock Exchange of India Limited, |
| Kolkata - 700001 | BSE Limited, | Exchange Plaza, |
|  | P. J. Towers, Dalal Street, | Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Mumbai -400001 |
| Mumbai -400051 |  |  |

Dear Sir,

Sub: Earning Presentation

Please find enclosed herewith the Earning Presentation for the quarter and nine months ended 31st December, 2023.

Thanking You
Yours faithfully
For LINC LIMITED

| NARAYAN | Digitally signed by <br> NARAYAN KUMAR |
| :--- | :--- |
| KUMAR | DUJARI |
| DUSAR | Date: 2024.02.08 |
| DUJARI | $20: 07: 09+05^{\prime} 30^{\prime}$ |

N. K. DUJARI

Director-Finance \& CFO

## Q3 FY24

## February 2024

NSE : LINC
BSE : LINC
Bloomberg : LINC:IN

## EARNINGS

 PRESENTATION.
## Safe Harbour Statement

This presentation may contain certain "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of applicable securities laws and regulations, which may include those describing the Company's strategies, strategic direction, objectives, future projects and/or prospects, estimates etc. Investors are cautioned that "forward looking statements" are based on certain assumptions of future events over which the Company exercises no control. Therefore, there can be no guarantee as to their accuracy and readers are advised not to place any undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. These statements involve a number of risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual results or positions to differ materially from those that may be projected or implied by these forwardlooking statements. Such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to; growth, competition, acquisitions, domestic and international economic conditions affecting demand, supply and price conditions in the various business's verticals in the Company's portfolio, changes in Government regulations, laws, statutes, judicial pronouncement, tax regimes, and the ability to attract and retain high quality human resource.

## Inside This Presentation.

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## Executive Summary.

| LINC | pentonic <br> driven by design |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Among Top 3 brands in India for Writing Instruments. | New Writing Instrument brand launched in FY19 by Linc in MRP ₹10 and above segment. | Global brand from Mitsubishi Pencil Co. Ltd, Japan. | Asia's largest stationery giant. |
| Presence in the affordable segment for over 4 decades. | > Known for its super smooth writing and sleek design. | Presence across all categories of Writing Instruments - Roller Pen, Gel Pen and Ball Pen. | Presence across all stationery categories with over 2000 Products. |
|  | pentคnicll |  |  |



- Linc Ltd. is one of India's largest writing instrument companies with 6.6\% market share in the writing instrument segment as of FY 23
- National and international presence in over 50 countries
- Strong and extensive network in Southeast Asia, Middle East, USA, UK, Europe, South America, Africa, Russia and CIS countries
- India's exclusive importer and distributor of Asia's largest stationery giant; Deli and world-famous pen brand Uni-ball; Mitsubishi Pencil Co., Japan


## Management Commentary.

"Operating income in Q3 FY24 stood at ₹ 12,396 lacs, a slight degrowth of 0.5\% against the corresponding quarter previous year. Pentonic revenue, however, grew $4.7 \%$ YoY and $4.8 \%$ sequentially. Export / Overseas revenue recovered sharply, registering a growth of $32.8 \%$ QoQ, buoyed by penetration in the North American market and contribution from our Kenyan subsidiary. While this is a significant recovery, our exports were down 12.4\% YoY. Our efforts towards actively exploring new export markets and optimizing our presence in the existing ones continue, and we believe we will be able to attain near full recovery of our export volumes by the end of this financial year.

Although our gross profit margin fell to $31.5 \%$ from $33.1 \%$ in the same quarter of the previous year, we view this as temporary, as we experienced dip in our higher margin export revenue. However, gross profit margin improved sequentially by $2.4 \%$, largely due to increase in the share of Pentonic revenue, as well as recovery in exports. Operating EBITDA margin also improved sequentially from 9.6\% to 11.2\%.

As we move forward, we do so with unwavering confidence in our capabilities, focus on innovation, strategic market expansion, and growing market share of Pentonic range of products. We are confident that these efforts will not only help us overcome current challenges but also pave way for sustainable growth in the future."

## Deepak Jalan

Managing Director, Linc Limited


## Key Highlights.

Operating Income down 0.5\% YoY \& down 5.5\% QoQ at ₹ 12,396 lacs. Pentonic Revenue however grew by 4.7\% YoY \& 4.8\% QoQ

Operating EBITDA down 23.4\% YoY at ₹ 1,393 lacs. However, it grew by 10.7\% sequentially and Margin improved to 11.2\% as against 9.6\% in Q2 FY23

PAT down 32.1\% YoY and down 1.9\% QoQ at ₹ 756 lacs. Pat Margin stood at 6.1\%

Debt was 504 lacs as on $31^{\text {th }}$ December 2023 and the company has net free cash of ₹ 2,132 lacs

Gross Profit down 5.4\% YoY and up 2.4\%
QoQ at ₹ 3,903 lacs and Margin stood at 31.5\% as against 29.0\% in Q2 FY24
'Pentonic' Sales was ~ 33\% of total revenue for Q3 FY24 as against ~29\% in Q2 FY24 and its GPM stood ~ 41\%

ROE $^{1}$ stood at $16.3 \%$

Net Debt/Equity stood at (0.11) against (0.04) in FY23

Net Debt/Operating EBITDA ${ }^{1}$ stood at (0.40) in December 2023


Note:

1. YTD figures are annualized
2. Q3 FY 24 and 9M FY 24 are consolidated; comparative figures are standalone

## Quarterly Highlights.

|  | Operating Income | Gross <br> Profit | Operating EBITDA | PBT | PAT | Cash <br> Profit ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12,396 | 3,903 | 1,393 | 1,024 | 756 | 1,130 |
| Growth YOY | (0.5\%) | (5.4\%) | (23.4\%) | (31.3\%) | (32.1\%) | (23.0\%) |
| Growth QOQ | (5.5\%) | 2.4\% | 10.7\% | (0.3\%) | (1.9\%) | (1.7\%) |
| Margin ${ }^{2}$ (\%) |  | 31.5\% | 11.2\% | 8.2\% | 6.1\% |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Margin -YoY } \\ \text { Expansion/(Contraction) } \end{gathered}$ |  | (164 bps) | (337 bps) | (372 bps) | (284 bps) |  |
| Margin -QoQ Expansion/(Contraction) |  | 244 bps | 164 bps | 50 bps | 28 bps |  |
| EPS/CEPS |  |  |  |  | 5.09 | 7.60 |

## Note:

1. Cash Profit = PAT add Depreciation
2. Gross Profit \& Op EBITDA Margins calculated on Operating Income
3. Q3 FY 24 and 9M FY 24 are consolidated; comparative figures are standalone

## Quarterly Highlights (Cont.).

|  |  |  | ₹ Lacs |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Particulars | 31-Dec-22 | 31-Mar-23 | 30-Sep-23 | 31-Dec-23 |
| Net Worth | $\mathbf{1 6 , 5 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 , 7 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 , 4 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 , 4 0 4}$ |
| Gross Debt | - | - | - | 504 |
| Cash \& Cash equivalent | 1,604 | 760 | 597 | 2,636 |
| Net Debt | $\mathbf{( 1 , 6 0 4 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 7 6 0 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 5 9 7 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 , 1 3 2 )}$ |
| Net Fixed Assets | 8,364 | 9,038 | 10,949 | 11,239 |
| Net Current Assets ${ }^{1}$ | 6,376 | 7,748 | 8,154 | 6,642 |
| Total Assets | $\mathbf{2 4 , 1 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 , 7 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 , 2 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 , 7 4 6}$ |
| Fixed Asset Turnover ${ }^{2}$ | 5.62 | 5.64 | 4.87 | 4.83 |
| Total Asset Turnover ${ }^{2}$ | 2.10 | 2.22 | 1.95 | 1.86 |
| Cash Conversion Cycle ${ }^{2}$ | 67 | 68 | 79 | 78 |

ROCE(\%) ${ }^{2}$


■ Dec'22 ■ Mar'23 ■Sep'23 ■ Dec'23

Net Debt/Operating EBITDA²


■ Dec'22 ■ Mar'23 ■ Sep'23 ■ Dec'23

## Note:

1. Net current assets excludes cash \& cash equivalents
2. Figures are YTD annualized
3. Q3 FY 24 and 9M FY 24 are consolidated; comparative figures are standalone

## Quarterly Highlights (Cont..).

₹ Lacs

| Revenue | Writing Instruments |  |  | Other Products |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Own Brands |  | Licensed Brands | Own Brands |  | Licensed Brands |
|  | Pentonic | Linc \& Others | Uni-Ball | Pentonic | Linc \& Others | Deli |
| Q3 FY24 | 3,838 | 5,076 | 1,875 | 226 | 646 | 708 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 31.0\% | 41.0\% | 15.2\% | 1.8\% | 5.2\% | 5.7\% |
| Q2 FY24 | 3,584 | 5,487 | 2,230 | 295 | 611 | 975 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 27.2\% | 41.6\% | 16.9\% | 2.2\% | 4.6\% | 7.4\% |
| Q3 FY23 | 3,591 | 5,908 | 1,697 | 289 | 412 | 700 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 28.5\% | 46.9\% | 13.5\% | 2.3\% | 3.3\% | 5.6\% |
| Growth QoQ | 7.1\% | (7.5\%) | (16.0\%) | (23.4\%) | 5.8\% | (27.4\%) |
| Growth YoY | 6.9\% | (14.1\%) | 10.5\% | (22.0\%) | 56.9\% | 1.1\% |

## Quarterly Highlights (Cont..).

₹ Lacs

| Revenue | Trade Channel |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | General Trade | Corporate | Modern Trade | E-Commerce | Exports |
| Q3 FY24 | 7914 | 1,171 | 470 | 266 | 2,548 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 64.0\% | 9.5\% | 3.8\% | 2.2\% | 20.6\% |
| Q2 FY24 | 9,509 | 580 | 688 | 486 | 1,918 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 72.1\% | 4.4\% | 5.2\% | 3.7\% | 14.6\% |
| Q3 FY23 | 7,813 | 1,022 | 622 | 230 | 2,910 |
| Sales Contribution (\%) | 62.0\% | 8.1\% | 4.9\% | 1.8\% | 23.1\% |
| Growth QoQ | (16.8\%) | 101.9\% | (31.7\%) | (45.3\%) | 32.8\% |
| Growth YoY | 1.3\% | 14.6\% | (24.4\%) | 15.7\% | (12.4\%) |

## Operational Highlights.

## Increasing touch points



- Started expanding aggregately to neighbourhood grocery stores (Kirana, Medical stores, Pan stores, etc.) since FY20 to increase footprint
- Added over 1,84,354 touch points since FY'20; 9,013 over the last 1 year


## Focus on brand building



- $\quad$ Spent over ₹ 4,100 lacs on brands over last 5 years
- Step up brand spend going forward ~ $3 \%$ of revenue


## Operational Highlights (Cont..).

Focus on higher margin products


- Consistent increase in average selling price
- Average realization increase possible due to focus on higher priced products
- Company was able to increase price of its traditional products during FY23
- Pentonic positioned at ₹ $10+$ segment
- Pentonic GPM ~ 41\%
- Significant increase in revenue share of 'Pentonic' over the last 5 years
- Pentonic volume grew by ~8\%


## Quarterly Profit \& Loss.

| Particulars | Q3 FY 24 | Q3 FY 23 | YoY Change | Q2 FY 24 | QoQ Change | 9M FY 24 | 9M FY 23 | YoY Change | FY 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Income | 12,396 | 12,455 | (0.5\%) | 13,122 | (5.5\%) | 36,705 | 34,947 | 5.0\% | 48,676 |
| Gross Profit | 3,903 | 4,126 | (5.4\%) | 3,811 | 2.4\% | 11,330 | 10,488 | 8.0\% | 15,197 |
| Gross Profit (\%) | 31.5\% | 33.1\% | (164 bps) | 29.0\% | 244 bps | 30.9\% | 30.0\% | 86 bps | 31.2\% |
| Operating EBITDA | 1,393 | 1,819 | (23.4\%) | 1,259 | 10.7\% | 3,966 | 4,175 | (5.0\%) | 6,136 |
| Operating EBITDA Margin (\%) | 11.2\% | 14.6\% | (337 bps) | 9.6\% | 164 bps | 10.8\% | 11.9\% | (114 bps) | 12.6\% |
| Other Income | 71 | 41 | 75.7\% | 193 | (63.1\%) | 399 | 257 | 55.4\% | 348 |
| Finance Cost | 66 | 15 | 348.3\% | 46 | 44.1\% | 184 | 35 | 427.6\% | 64 |
| Depreciation | 374 | 354 | 5.7\% | 379 | (1.4\%) | 1,127 | 1,046 | 7.7\% | 1,411 |
| PBT | 1,024 | 1,490 | (31.3\%) | 1,026 | (0.3\%) | 3,054 | 3,351 | (8.8\%) | 5,009 |
| PAT ${ }^{1}$ | 756 | 1,113 | (32.1\%) | 771 | (1.9\%) | 2,265 | 2,507 | (9.6\%) | 3,740 |
| PAT Margin ${ }^{1}$ (\%) | 6.1\% | 8.9\% | (284 bps) | 5.8\% | 28 bps | 6.1\% | 7.1\% | (102 bps) | 7.6\% |
| EPS (₹) | 5.09 | 7.48 | (32.1\%) | 5.18 | (1.9\%) | 15.23 | 16.86 | (9.6\%) | 25.15 |

## Focus on Shareholder Value Creation.

Net Cash from Operating Activities Vs Dividend Payout

- NCOA $^{1}$ continues to be strong in 9M FY24
- Consistent Dividend Pay-out track record (Other than Covid years due to cash conservation)
- Steady and significant decrease in Net Debt
- Capex commitment funded largely through internal cash generation
- Net Debt / Operating EBITDA reduced significantly from peak of 2.54 in FY 2018 to (0.40) in 9M FY24


Net Debt and Net Debt/Operating EBITDA ${ }^{2}$


## Shareholding Pattern.



- Promoters
- Mitshubishi Pencil Co Ltd

■ IEPF
NRI, FII, AIF etc.

- Other Public

As on December'23

## Why Linc?



## Thank You.

For further details please contact

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